

Male Factor Infertility Diagnostic Categories

- Endocrine disorders, including:
 - Hypothalamic dysfunction (Kallman's Syndrome)
 - Pituitary dysfunction (due to tumors, radiation, or surgery)
 - Hyperprolactinemia (due to medication use or tumors)
 - Exogenous androgens
 - Thyroid disease
 - Adrenal hyperplasia
- Spermatogenesis abnormalities, caused by:
 - Mumps
 - Exposure to chemicals, radiation, or excessive heat
 - Varicocele
 - Cryptorchidism
- Sperm motility abnormalities, caused by:
 - Varicocele
 - Antisperm antibodies
 - Unknown origins
- Sexual dysfunction, such as:
 - Retrograde ejaculation
 - Impotence
 - Decreased libido
 - Medication use (anti-hypertensives, anti-depressants, illegal drugs)
- Idiopathic, or unknown, causes